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# **0447 IGCSE India Studies**

## **Resources Lists**

**7th edn, May 2011**

**[new items or revised entries appear in bold]**

Teachers will need to use news sources regularly for up-to-date information and analysis, but many are already being published that examine India from c.1990. Teachers may find some of the following books and websites helpful. Some are specialist works. Others are more general. None are recommended by CIE. All books are paperbacks (unless specified by + at the start of the entry).

These lists must always be a work in progress.  
CIE would welcome suggestions of additional items for inclusion and details of works no longer available. Thank you.

## General and Background

Adeney K & Wyatt A *Contemporary India* (Palgrave Macmillan 2009) 1 403 94313 3

Bose S & Jalal A *Modern South Asia. History, Culture, Political Economy* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed Routledge 2003) 0 415 30787 2

Chandra B, Mukherjee M & Mukherjee A *India after Independence 1947-2000* (Penguin India 2000) 0 14 027825 5

Chandra B *India since Independence* (Penguin New Delhi 2008) ISBN 0 14 310409 4

Das G *India Unbound. From Independence to the Global Information Age* (Penguin India 2002) 0 14 027823 0 OR (Viking 2000 ISBN 0 67 088265 6)

Guha R *India after Gandhi. The History of the World's Largest Democracy* (Ecco 2007) 0 060 19881 8

Khilnani S *The Idea of India* (Penguin, New Delhi 1999) 0 14 025058 4 OR (Farrar, Straus and Giroux 1999 0 37 452591 9)

Luce E *In Spite of the Gods. The Strange Rise of Modern India* (Anchor 2008) 1 400 07977 2 OR (Abacus 2007) 0 349 11874 4

Maria M *Vishnu's Crowded Temple. India since the Great Rebellion* (Penguin UK 2008) 0 14 028531 8

Metcalf B D & T R *A Concise History of Modern India* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed Cambridge University Press 2006) 0 521 68225 8

Nilekani N *Imagining India. The idea of a nation renewed* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed Penguin India 2009) 0 14 306707 8

& a valuable review by Edward Luce

<http://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/65161/edward-luce/indias-fortune>

Sen A 'The Idea of India', Jawaharlal Nehru Memorial Lecture no 16, 1993

[http://www.cambridgetrusts.org/documents/en/Lec/Lecture\\_16.pdf](http://www.cambridgetrusts.org/documents/en/Lec/Lecture_16.pdf)

Sen A *The Argumentative Indian. Writings in Indian History, Culture & Identity* (Penguin India 2006) 0 14 101211 0

Stern R W *Changing India. Bourgeois Revolution on the Subcontinent* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed Cambridge University Press 2003) 0 521 00912 6

Tully M *India in Slow Motion* (Penguin India 2003) 0 14 303047 7

Wolpert S *A New History of India* (8<sup>th</sup> ed Oxford University Press UK 2008) ISBN 0 19 533756 5

[http://www.bbc.co.uk/worldservice/specials/1620\\_india/page2.shtml](http://www.bbc.co.uk/worldservice/specials/1620_india/page2.shtml)

[India Rising, a series of five radio programmes broadcast in February 2007, from BBC World Service. The series introduction says "India is home to one sixth of the world's population, and is poised to overtake Japan as the world's third largest economy. But as its burgeoning middle-class become increasingly consumer-orientated, are traditional values being eroded? A week of special programming from the BBC World Service goes under the skin of contemporary India, examining the political, cultural, economic, religious, cultural and scientific landscapes of this vast country. As India rises, we ask: who is being left behind?" Each programme lasts for 22 or 30 minutes.]

<http://dsal.uchicago.edu/index.html>

[homepage of the Digital South Asia Library, a portal to a vast range of online materials. The Library is a collaborative project of universities and libraries around the world, and hosted by the University of Chicago, USA]

<http://strategicasia.nbr.org/Data/Info/Coverage.aspx#11>

**['Strategic Asia', information portal from The National Bureau of Asian Research, Seattle, USA. This gives free access to a database for Asia-Pacific countries (including India) covering 1990-2007. Areas covered are: Economy, Finance, Trade and Investment, Population, Energy and Environment, Communications and Transportation, Armed Forces, Politics, International Relations.]**

<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/in.html>

['The World Factbook: India', from the Central Intelligence Agency, USA]

<http://countrystudies.us/india/>

['Country Studies: India', written in 1995 for the US government, from the Library of Congress, Washington DC, USA]

<http://www.economist.com/countries/India/>

['Country Briefings: India', from *The Economist* magazine]

<http://www.adb.org/India/default.asp>

[India homepage on the Asia Development Bank website]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/south\\_asia/1155813.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/south_asia/1155813.stm)

['Timeline India', from BBC News online. Includes a number of links and both audio and video clips]

<http://www.fpri.org/footnotes/112.200604.kuehner.teachingindia.html>

['Teaching India', summary of a conference in 2006 about issues in teaching about India. Issues summarised include: Why It's Important to Know about India, Domestic Indian Politics, The Rise of the Indian Economy, India's Religions Today: 19th-Century Legacies, India-Pakistan Relations. The Institute "is devoted to bringing the insights of scholarship to bear on the development of policies that advance U.S. national interests. We add perspective to events by fitting them into the larger historical and cultural context of international politics."]

<http://www.southasianist.info/india/index.html>

['India Virtual Library', part of the World Wide Web Virtual Library, compiled by the Australian National University, Canberra. There are six sections: Introduction, Tradition & History, Travel & Tourism, Modern Media, Current Events, South Asia Studies]

<http://virtualvillage.wesleyan.edu/>

['A Virtual Village: Arampur, Bihar', from Wesleyan University, Connecticut, USA. This free, online microsite "allows students to interactively explore the social worlds of a north Indian village through its material culture. It provides a variety of background materials regarding the pseudonymic 'Arampur,' including updates on changes to its physical conditions. But the central feature allows students to virtually 'roam' within this village in the state of Bihar through a series of interconnected images. Hotspots on the scenes allow the user to enter buildings, closely examine objects, and 'interview' residents with a list of prescribed questions. As they roam, students can observe how the many communities in Arampur express their identities through the images, buildings, apparel, and household objects found in streets, homes, stores, and places of worship. Moreover, users

can also witness through the interviews how individuals may belong simultaneously not to one but to many communities.”]

<http://www.cambridgetrusts.org/partners/jnmt-memorial-lectures.html>

[home page of the Jawaharlal Nehru Memorial Lectures. Begun in 1966 and organised by the Cambridge Commonwealth Trust, the text of each annual lecture will be found here. The list of distinguished lecturers includes Krishna Menon, Arundhati Roy, Amartya Sen, Manmohan Singh, Lord Stern & Ratan Tata]

### **Official Indian websites**

<http://india.gov.in/>

[homepage of the official web portal of the federal government of India, New Delhi]

<http://goidirectory.nic.in/>

[directory of the official websites of “Indian government websites at all levels”, including the homepage of each state and UT government]

<http://mospi.nic.in/>

[homepage of the Ministry of Statistics, New Delhi]

### **Other databases**

<http://www.alertnet.org/db/cp/india.htm>

[Reuters Alert Net, a broad collection of data on India, including 'Chart stats by country' which offers the facility to generate customised comparative graphs for a variety of topics and any combination of countries, from the Thompson Reuters Foundation]

<http://www.india-today.com/itoday/18081997/state.html>

['State of the Nation', opinion polls about various aspects of India carried out on the 50<sup>th</sup> anniversary of independence, from *India Today*. Includes questions on politics, the economy, reservation, relations with Pakistan]

### **News coverage: homepages**

#### **Newspapers**

<http://www.indiapress.org/>

<http://www.onlinenewspapers.com/india.htm>

[portals to the homepages of major national and regional Indian newspapers]

<http://www.iht.com/pages/asia/index.php>

[homepage of the Asia-Pacific section of *International Herald Tribune*, the global edition of *The New York Times*]

<http://www.timesonline.co.uk/tol/news/world/>

[homepage of the World section of the *Times Online*]

#### **Magazines**

<http://www.economist.com/>

[homepage of *Economist*]

<http://www.newsweek.com/>

[homepage of *Newsweek*]

<http://www.time.com/time/>

[homepage of *Time*]

#### **Radio**

<http://164.100.52.41/>

[home page of the news service of All India Radio]

### TV News websites

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/default.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/default.stm)  
[homepage of the South Asia section of the BBC News website]

<http://edition.cnn.com/WORLD/asiapcf/archive/>  
[homepage of the Asia section of CNN International]

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/hindi/>  
[homepage of the Hindi service of BBC online]

### Search Engine news links

<http://www.asia-studies.com/>  
[homepage of Asia Studies Full-Text Online which claims to be 'the premier database for the study of modern Asia Pacific. As the exclusive licensee for many of the region's most prestigious research institutions, Asia-Studies.com brings together thousands of full-text reports covering a multitude of business, government, economic, and social issues']

<http://www.southasianmedia.net/index.cfm>  
[homepage, South Asia Media Net, a free daily news service from "an independent and comprehensive website providing in-depth news coverage from across the South Asian region"]

<http://search.news.yahoo.com/search/news?p=india>  
[Yahoo headline news stories - India]

<http://news.google.co.uk/news?hl=en&q=india+news>  
[Google headline news stories - India]

### Maps

<http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps/india.html>  
[homepage for a collection of modern maps of India (political, geographical, thematic), from the University of Texas at Austin]

### Fiction and literary works for background reading

Bardhan K (trans & ed) *Of Women, Outcastes, Peasants and Rebels. A Selection of Bengali Short Stories* (Voices from Asia, University of California Press 1990) 0 520 06714 2

Chatterjee U *English, August. An Indian Story* (Penguin India 1998) 0 14 027811 8

McDonald I *River of Gods. August 15<sup>th</sup> 2047. Happy Birthday India* (Pyr 2007) 1 59 102595 5

Mehta S *Maximum City: Bombay Lost & Found* (Vintage 2005) 0 375 70340 3

Mishra P *The Romantics* (Anchor 2001) 0 385 72080 7

Pande M *Devi. Tales of the Goddess in Our Time* (Penguin India 2000) 0 14 026549 1

Seth V *A Suitable Boy* (Harper Perennial Modern Classics 2005) 0 060 78652 3

Varma J *Local* (Indialog 2006) 8 18 798199 2

### What key issue face India in the coming years: General

<http://economictimes.indiatimes.com/articleshow/quickiearticleshow/3137357.cms>  
['The Top 10 challenges for India', a features slideshow article with commentary, from The Economic Times, 2010]

[http://www.adb.org/Documents/EDRC/Policy\\_Briefs/PB002.pdf](http://www.adb.org/Documents/EDRC/Policy_Briefs/PB002.pdf)

**[‘India’s Economic Reforms: What has been accomplished? What remains to be done?’]** page summary of economic liberalisation during 1991-2002 by Prof Arvind Panagariya, University of Maryland, for the Asian Development Bank. It is divided into two sections: ‘The Good News: Achievements Thus Far’ and ‘The Bad News: Still a Long Way to Go’.]

[http://www.nytimes.com/2009/05/19/opinion/19tue1.html?\\_r=1&adxnnl=1&adxnnlx=1288605732-yRjX/wooCJF9krC5nOb+wg](http://www.nytimes.com/2009/05/19/opinion/19tue1.html?_r=1&adxnnl=1&adxnnlx=1288605732-yRjX/wooCJF9krC5nOb+wg)

[‘India’s challenges’, *New York Times* editorial of May 2009]

**What key issue face India in the coming years: East v West?**

<http://www.nytimes.com/2010/04/19/world/asia/19swami.html?scp=23&sq=lydia%20polgreen&st=cse>

[‘Indian Who Built Yoga Empire Works on Politics’, news report of 18/4/2010, from *The New York Times*]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/8640016.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/8640016.stm)

[‘Assam tea estate goes organic’, short illustrated report of 1/5/2010, from BBC News]

## Paper 1

### Theme 1: Indian democracy

Adeney K & Saez L (eds) *Coalition Politics & Hindu Nationalism* (Routledge UK 2006) 0 415 40600 0 [Cambridge University Press India 0 415 35981 8]

Basu A & Kohli A (eds) *Community Conflicts and the State in India* (Oxford University Press UK 2000) 0 19 565214 2

Brass P *The Politics of India since Independence* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed The New Cambridge History of India, Cambridge University Press 1994) 0 521 45970 2

Chakrabarty B *Indian Politics & Society since Independence. Events, Processes & Ideology* (Routledge 2007) 0 415 40868 7

Chandra B, Mukherjee M & Mukherjee A *India after Independence 1947-2000* (Penguin, New Delhi 2000) 0 14 027825 5

Corbridge S & Harriss J *Reinventing India: Liberalization, Hindu Nationalism and Popular Democracy* (Polity Press, Cambridge UK 2000) 0 745 62077 9

Chatterjee P (ed) *State and Politics in India* (Oxford in India Readings: Themes in Indian Politics, Oxford University Press UK 2000) 0 19 564765 3

Frankel F et al (eds) *Transforming India: Social and Political Dynamics of Democracy* (Oxford University Press UK 2002) 0 19 565832 9

Frankel F *India's Political Economy* (Oxford University Press India 2006) 0 19 568379 0

Hansen T B *The Saffron Wave. Democracy & Hindu Nationalism in Modern India* (Princeton University Press 1999) 0 691 00671 7

Hardgrave R L 'The Challenge of Ethnic Conflict. India: the Dilemmas of Diversity', article from *The Journal of Democracy*, vol 4 (1993)  
<http://asnic.utexas.edu/asnic/countries/india/Hardgrave.html>

Jaffrelot C (ed) *Hindu Nationalism: a Reader* (Princeton University Press 2007) 0 691 13098 1

**Jaffrelot C 'The Indian-Pakistani Divide. Why India is democratic & Pakistan is not', *Foreign Affairs*, March – April 2011**

**<http://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/67469/christophe-jaffrelot/the-indian-pakistani-divide>**

Jaffrelot is Senior Research Fellow at the Center for International Studies and Research, Sciences Po, Paris

Kochanek S A *India. Government & Politics in a Developing Nation* (7<sup>th</sup> ed Wadsworth Publishing 2007) 0 49 500749 8

Kohli A (ed) *The Success of India's Democracy* (Contemporary South Asia, Cambridge University Press UK 2001) 0 521 80530 9 [Cambridge University Press India 9788175963641]

Ollapally D M *The Politics of Extremism in South Asia* (Cambridge University Press 2008) 0 521 69912 9

Patten C 'Democracy & Development: Friends or Foes', Jawaharlal Nehru Memorial Lecture no 28, 2006  
[http://www.cambridgetrusts.org/documents/en/Lec/Lecture\\_28.pdf](http://www.cambridgetrusts.org/documents/en/Lec/Lecture_28.pdf)

Shani O *Communalism, Caste & Hindu Nationalism* (Cambridge University Press 2007) 0 521 68369 6

Thapar R 'History & Contemporary Politics in India', podcast of a lecture delivered at the University of California at Berkeley, 2002  
[http://webcast.berkeley.edu/event\\_details.php?webcastid=9897](http://webcast.berkeley.edu/event_details.php?webcastid=9897)

Varshney A *Ethnic Conflict & Civil Life. Hindus & Muslims in India* (Yale University Press, USA 2003) 0 300 10013 2

Wyatt A & Zavos J (eds) *Decentring the Indian Nation* (Routledge 2003) 0 714 68323 X

<http://www.nytimes.com/2010/04/19/world/asia/19swami.html?scp=23&sq=lydia%20polgreen&st=cse>

**['Indian Who Built Yoga Empire Works on Politics', news report of 18/4/2010, from *The New York Times*]**

[http://www.odi.org.uk/projects/00-07-world-governance-assessment/Docs/governance\\_in\\_india.pdf](http://www.odi.org.uk/projects/00-07-world-governance-assessment/Docs/governance_in_india.pdf)  
['Assessing and Analysing Governance in India: Evidence from a New Survey', Overseas Development Institute, London, 2003. The ODI is a leading independent British think-tank on international development & humanitarian issues.]

<http://strategicasia.nbr.org/Data/Info/Coverage.aspx#11>

**['Strategic Asia', information portal from The National Bureau of Asian Research, Seattle, USA. This gives free access to a database for Asia-Pacific countries (including India) covering 1990-2007. Areas covered are: Economy, Finance, Trade and Investment, Population, Energy and Environment, Communications and Transportation, Armed Forces, Politics, International Relations.]**

## Parliament

<http://parliamentofindia.nic.in/>  
[homepage of the Indian Parliament]

## Elections

<http://indianembassy.ru/cms/downloads/elections-2009.pdf>

['India Elects', pamphlet on the 2009 general election from the Ministry of External Affairs, Delhi. Much is general but, for example, see p.14 for details of reserved parliamentary seats]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/in\\_depth/south\\_asia/2009/india\\_election/default.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/in_depth/south_asia/2009/india_election/default.stm)

[home page of a microsite on the 2009 Indian general election, from BBC News]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/8053132.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/8053132.stm)

['How votes are counted in India', news film of 16/5/2009, lasting 1 minute 2 seconds, from BBC News]

<http://www.mapsofindia.com/election/india-election-2009/>

[interactive map showing the fluctuating number of women elected by each state to the Lok Sabha in general elections from 1977 to 2009]

+ see also the graph, map and photos in *India Matters 4* (December 2009), Appendix 1

## Political Parties

[http://www.bbc.co.uk/blogs/thereporters/soutikbiswas/2011/01/is\\_india\\_sliding\\_into\\_a.html](http://www.bbc.co.uk/blogs/thereporters/soutikbiswas/2011/01/is_india_sliding_into_a.html)

**['Is India sliding into a monarchy?', blog of 18/1/2011 by Soutik Biswas, online correspondent for BBC News in India, from BBC News]**

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/7938859.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/7938859.stm)

['Decline of India's political leviathans', illustrated short report of 20/3/2009 by Prof Mahesh Rangarajan of Delhi University, from BBC News]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/8226023.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/8226023.stm)

[‘Has India’s BJP lost the plot?’, illustrated short report of 29/8/2009 by Prof Mahesh Rangarajan from Delhi University, from BBC News]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/8054289.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/8054289.stm)

[‘Bastion of Indian communism crumbles’, illustrated short report of 17/5/2009, from BBC News]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/8287027.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/8287027.stm)

[‘Dynastic politics takes hold of India’, illustrated short report of 5/10/2009, from BBC News]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/8089734.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/8089734.stm)

[‘India’s politicians keep it in the family’, illustrated short report of 10/5/2009, from BBC News]

## **Individual politicians**

### **Lal Krishna Advani**

<http://www.lkadvani.in/eng/>

[‘Lal Krishna Advani. A lifetime of service to the nation’, homepage of website about L K Advani]

### **Mayawati Kumari**

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/1958378.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/1958378.stm)

[‘Profile: Mayawati Kumari’, illustrated short report of 30/3/2009, from BBC News]

### **Manmohan Singh**

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/3725357.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/3725357.stm)

[‘India’s architect of reforms’, overview in 2005 of the career of Manmohan Singh, from BBC News]

### **V P Singh**

<http://www.vpsingh.in>

[Home page of V P Singh]

<http://www.independent.co.uk/news/obituaries/v-p-singh-prime-minister-of-india-who-tried-to-improve-the-lot-of-the-poor-1203626.html>

[obituary of V P Singh, from *The Independent*, 19/12/2008]

### **Atal Behari Vajpayee**

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/3715315.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/3715315.stm)

[‘How will history remember Vajpayee’, overview of the career of Atal Behari Vajpayee, from BBC News 2005]

## **Nationalism & secularism**

Sen A ‘The Idea of India’, Jawaharlal Nehru Memorial Lecture no 16, 1993

[http://www.cambridgetrusts.org/documents/en/Lec/Lecture\\_16.pdf](http://www.cambridgetrusts.org/documents/en/Lec/Lecture_16.pdf)

[http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps/middle\\_east\\_and\\_asia/india\\_lang\\_1973.jpg](http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps/middle_east_and_asia/india_lang_1973.jpg)

[‘Languages & Minority Religions’, maps of 1973, from the University of Texas at Austin. Click on the map to enlarge it]

[http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps/middle\\_east\\_and\\_asia/india\\_religions87.jpg](http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps/middle_east_and_asia/india_religions87.jpg)

[‘India’s Religions’, maps showing data from the 1981 Census, from the University of Texas at Austin. Click on the map to enlarge it]

<http://www.wrmea.com/backissues/0191/9101022.htm>

[‘The mosque at Ayodhya becoming a test for Indian secular democracy’, article by Prof M M Ali of the University of the District of Columbia, from *Washington Report on Middle East Affairs*, January 1991]

See also articles on Ayodhya under Paper 1 Theme 3.

## Gender & politics

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-south-asia-13408494>

['The women who rule India', short illustrated article of 16/5/2011 by Soutik Biswas, BBC India correspondent, from BBC News]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/131912.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/131912.stm)

['Indian parliament refuses women quotas', illustrated short report of 14/7/1998, from BBC News]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/458888.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/458888.stm)

['Woman power in India's villages', illustrated short report of 27/9/1999, from BBC News]

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/blogs/thereporters/soutikbiswas/>

['A victory for India's women', blog of Soutik Biswas, BBC India correspondent, entry dated 9/3/2010, on the BBC News website]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/8554937.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/8554937.stm)

['Viewpoint: a new liberation for Indian women', illustrated short report of 9/3/2010, from BBC News]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/8558020.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/8558020.stm)

['Voices: India's quota for women in parliament', a series of interviews reported 9/3/2010, from BBC News]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/730149.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/730149.stm)

['Deadlock for India women MPs', illustrated short report of 29/4/2000, from BBC News]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/516170.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/516170.stm)

['India introduces women's bill', illustrated short report of 11/11/1999, from BBC News]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/131912.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/131912.stm)

['Indian parliament refuses women quotas', illustrated short report of 14/7/1998, from BBC News]

## Caste & politics

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/3189767.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/3189767.stm)

['Analysis: Caste & Power in India', illustrated short report of 29/8/2003, from BBC News]

## Tensions between the federal centre & the states

<http://www.guardian.co.uk/commentisfree/2010/jan/12/india-corporate-farce>

['India's sad, corporate farce. Delhi's overpriced, badly designed new cricket stadium is a showpiece indicative of the wrong direction India is taking', report from *The Guardian*, 12/1/2010]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/programmes/from\\_our\\_own\\_correspondent/8355156.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/programmes/from_our_own_correspondent/8355156.stm)

['Rural Poverty & India's Maoist Revolt', illustrated short report of 12/11/2009, from BBC News]

## Federal unity – the creation of new states in the Indian Union

### General

[http://www.dnaindia.com/india/report\\_amar-singh-to-lead-campaign-for-creation-of-six-new-states\\_1396454](http://www.dnaindia.com/india/report_amar-singh-to-lead-campaign-for-creation-of-six-new-states_1396454)

['Amar Singh to lead campaign for creation of six new states', news report of 15/6/2010, from DNA India]

<http://www.thenational.ae/apps/pbcs.dll/article?AID=/20091215/FOREIGN/712149847/1002> ]

['India's new state spurs demand for more', news report of 14/12/2009, from *The National*]

[http://www.bbc.co.uk/blogs/thereporters/soutikbiswas/2009/12/does\\_india\\_need\\_more\\_states.html](http://www.bbc.co.uk/blogs/thereporters/soutikbiswas/2009/12/does_india_need_more_states.html)

['Does India need more states?', short illustrated report of 10/12/2009, from BBC News]

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<http://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/65141/sumit-ganguly-and-s-paul-kapur/the-end-of-the-affair>

['The end of the affair. Washington's cooling passion for New Delhi', article by Sumit Ganguly & S Paul Kapur, from *Foreign Affairs*, June 2009]

### **News coverage: website home pages**

<http://www.indiatogether.org/peace/>

[homepage for news reports on Peace & Security, from *India Together*, Bangalore]

## Paper 2

### Case Study 1: Environmental sustainability

Ringwald A 'New Energy Frontiers Expand Global Connections. Lacking fossil fuels, fast-growing India must innovate with alternative energy sources', article from YaleGlobal August 2008, Yale University: <http://yaleglobal.yale.edu/display.article?id=11213>

<http://virtualvillage.wesleyan.edu/>

['A Virtual Village: Arampur, Bihar', from Wesleyan University, Connecticut, USA. This free, online microsite "allows students to interactively explore the social worlds of a north Indian village through its material culture. It provides a variety of background materials regarding the pseudonymic 'Arampur,' including updates on changes to its physical conditions. But the central feature allows students to virtually 'roam' within this village in the state of Bihar through a series of interconnected images. Hotspots on the scenes allow the user to enter buildings, closely examine objects, and 'interview' residents with a list of prescribed questions. As they roam, students can observe how the many communities in Arampur express their identities through the images, buildings, apparel, and household objects found in streets, homes, stores, and places of worship. Moreover, users can also witness through the interviews how individuals may belong simultaneously not to one but to many communities."]

### General: Climate change, sustainability & development

<http://envfor.nic.in/cc/index.htm>

[Climate Change homepage, Ministry of Environment & Forests, New Delhi]

<http://climatechange08.wisein.org/default.htm>

[Climate Change India 2008 homepage, World Institute of Sustainable Energy]

<http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/22/16/1934784.pdf>

['Climate Change & Development': India's Perceptions, Positions, Policies & Possibilities, paper by J K Parikh & K Parikh of the Indira Gandhi Institute of Development Research, from the OECD, 2002]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/8675650.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/8675650.stm)

**'Steep rise in India greenhouse gas emissions', short report of 11/5/2010, from BBC News]**

<http://www.guardian.co.uk/environment/2010/jan/13/developing-countries-basic-climate-change>

['China, India, Brazil and South Africa prepare for post-Copenhagen meeting. Influential bloc of large developing countries expected to define common position on emissions cuts and climate aid', report from *The Guardian*, 13/1/2010]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/8393538.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/8393538.stm)

['India promises to slow carbon emissions rise', short illustrated report of 3/12/2009, from BBC News]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/8316151.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/8316151.stm)

['Climate Storm: the debate about India's stance on climate change. Is India's climate stance weakening?', short illustrated report of 20/10/2009, from BBC News]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/8157818.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/8157818.stm)

['Clinton in US-India climate plea', short illustrated report of 19/7/2009, from BBC News]

### General: Environment, sustainability & development

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-south-asia-12611692>

**['Indian villagers celebrate victory over big business', short illustrated report of 15/3/2011, from BBC News]**

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-south-asia-11933655>

['Jairam Ramesh shakes up India's environment ministry', short illustrated report of 10/12/2010, from BBC News]

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/science-environment-11958384>

['South Asian bloc active at climate meeting', short illustrated report of 9/12/2010, from BBC News]

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-south-asia-11571465>

['Blow for India's \$12bn South Korean steel deal', short illustrated report of 19/10/2010, from BBC News]

<http://www.indiatogether.org/environment/>

['India Together', portal for environmental information and news. India together is based in Bangalore]

<http://www.indiatogether.org/environment/>

[homepage for news reports on the Environment, from *India Together*, Bangalore]

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-south-asia-11793872>

['India temperature rises concerns', short illustrated report of 19/11/2010, from BBC News]

plus

the summary of the Indian Network for Climate Change Assessment's Report *Climate Change & India: a 4x4 Assessment* (published Nov 2010):

<http://moef.nic.in/downloads/public-information/INCCA%20Exec%20Summary.pdf>

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/8640016.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/8640016.stm)

['Assam tea estate goes organic', short illustrated report of 1/5/2010, from BBC News]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/8393538.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/8393538.stm)

['India promises to slow carbon emissions rise', short illustrated report of 3/12/2009, from BBC News]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/8353651.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/8353651.stm)

['Indian green lessons for the West', short illustrated report of 17/11/2009, from BBC News]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/8196861.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/8196861.stm)

['Indian land "seriously degraded"', short illustrated report of 12/8/2009, from BBC News]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/8196861.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/8196861.stm)

['Indian land "seriously degraded"', short illustrated report of 12/8/2009, from BBC News]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/8234822.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/8234822.stm)

['India emissions "triple by 2030"', short illustrated report of 2/9/2009, from BBC News]

<http://www.ceeindia.org/cee/index.html>

[home page of the Centre for Environment Education, Ahmedabad, which is part of the Nehru Foundation for Development. Separate sections include sub-sites on 'Air Pollution', 'Industry & Environment', 'Rainwater Harvesting' & 'Natural Resource Management']

<http://www.cseindia.org/>

[homepage of the Centre for Science & Environment, New Delhi. "CEE's primary objective is to improve public awareness and understanding of the environment with a view to promoting the conservation and sustainable use of nature and natural resources."]

<http://www.pcedindia.com/>

[homepage of the People's Commission on Environment & Development India, New Delhi]

<http://www.viksat.org/>

[home page of Viksat (the Vikram Sarabhai Centre for Development Interaction Ahmedabad, part of the Nehru Foundation for Development). "Viksat addresses the problem of natural resource degradation, regeneration and sustainable use by promoting and strengthening participatory resource management systems."]

<http://www.worldbank.org.in/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/COUNTRIES/SOUTHASIAEXT/INDIAEXTN/0,,contentMDK:21291199~pagePK:141137~piPK:141127~theSitePK:295584,00.html>  
[‘India. Country Environmental Analysis 2007’, report from the World Bank]

<http://www.worldbank.org.in/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/COUNTRIES/SOUTHASIAEXT/INDIAEXTN/0,,contentMDK:21291199~pagePK:141137~piPK:141127~theSitePK:295584,00.html>  
[‘India: Country Environmental Analysis. Strengthening Institutions for Sustainable Growth’, report from the World Bank]

<http://digitalmedia.worldbank.org/slideshows/india1205/>  
[‘Environment & Tsunami: India’, multi-media slideshow with sound from the World Bank]

### Resources: Energy

<http://www.independent.co.uk/environment/green-living/powering-india-feeding-an-insatiable-need-1829521.html>

[‘Powering India: feeding an insatiable need’, article from *The Independent*, 27/11/2009. A link takes you to an 18-item slideshow examining issues in electricity supply in rural India. Among them are several about the impact of pollution caused by electricity generation.]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/8399647.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/8399647.stm)  
[‘India in nuclear deal with Russia’, short illustrated report of 7/12/2009, from BBC News]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/8280467.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/8280467.stm)  
[‘India expands nuclear ambitions’, short illustrated report of 29/9/2009, from BBC News]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/6298071.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/6298071.stm)  
[‘India & Russia in nuclear deal’, short illustrated report of 25/1/2007, from BBC News]

[http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps/middle\\_east\\_and\\_asia/india\\_energy\\_1997.gif](http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps/middle_east_and_asia/india_energy_1997.gif)  
[‘Energy Map of India’, map of 1997, from the University of Texas at Austin. Click on the map to enlarge it]

### Resources: Forests

<http://www.worldbank.org.in/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/COUNTRIES/SOUTHASIAEXT/INDIAEXTN/0,,contentMDK:20871856~pagePK:141137~piPK:141127~theSitePK:295584,00.html>  
[‘Forest Reform in India’, report from the World Bank]

<http://www.actionaid.org/india/index.aspx?PageID=4659>  
[‘Gaon Chodab Nahi’, 5 minute film on the protection of tribal forests and rivers, from the charity Action Aid]

### Resources: Water

<http://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/asia/creating-glaciers-out-of-thin-air-1875472.html>  
[‘Creating glaciers out of thin air. Chewang Norphel has an ingenious solution to the droughts in his Himalayan homeland’, report in *The Independent*, 22/1/2010]

<http://www.timesonline.co.uk/tol/news/world/asia/article6984340.ece>  
[‘India allows 25bn litres sewage into its rivers’, short illustrated report of 12/1/2010, from *The Times*]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/8378327.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/8378327.stm)  
[‘India’s wettest place “lacks water”’, short illustrated report of 20/12/2009, from BBC News]

<http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/business/8400005.stm>  
[‘Water shortages forge huge market’, short illustrated report of 8/12/2009, from BBC News]

<http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/business/8399692.stm>  
[‘India’s Tata launches water filter for rural poor’, short illustrated report of 7/12/2009, from BBC News]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/8375609.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/8375609.stm)  
[‘Varanasi notebook: Race to save the Ganges’, short illustrated report of 24/11/2009, from BBC News]

<http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/business/8517748.stm>  
[‘India’s water use “unsustainable”’, short illustrated report of 13/8/2009, from BBC News]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/8138273.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/8138273.stm)  
[‘Mumbai faces acute water shortage’, short illustrated report of 7/7/2009, from BBC News]

<http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/sci/tech/8197287.stm>  
[‘India’s water use “unsustainable”’, short illustrated report of 13/8/2009, from BBC News]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/683566.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/683566.stm)  
[‘The Ganges: Troubled Waters’, short illustrated report of 27/6/2000, from BBC News]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/719760.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/719760.stm)  
[‘Analysis: poor management of resources’, short illustrated report of 24/4/2000, from BBC News]

<http://www.actionaid.org/india/index.aspx?PageID=4659>  
[‘Gaon Chodab Nahi’, 5 minute film on the protection of tribal forests and rivers, from the charity Action Aid]

<http://www.indiawaterportal.org/>  
[homepage of India Water Portal, “an open, inclusive, web-based platform for sharing water management knowledge amongst practitioners and the general public. It aims to draw on the rich experience of water-sector experts, package their knowledge and add value to it through technology and then disseminate it”]

+ general survey of water as an issue  
<http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/sci/tech/7865603.stm>  
[Water – another global ‘crisis’, short illustrated report of 2/2/2009 with links to a series of supportive webpages, from BBC News]

### **Climate change’s impact on the poor**

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/6319921.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/6319921.stm)  
[‘How climate change hits India’s poor’, short illustrated report of 2007 on the Sundarbans, from BBC News]

<http://www.defra.gov.uk/environment/climatechange/internat/devcountry/india2.htm>  
[‘India-UK collaboration on impacts of climate change in India’, from DEFRA, London. There are 9 separate documents here: Overview; Climate Change Scenarios for India; Socio-Economic Scenarios for Climate Change Impacts in India; Climate Change Impacts on Sea Level in India; Climate Change Impacts on Water Resources in India; Climate Change Impacts on Agriculture in India; Climate Change Impacts on Forestry in India; Climate Change Impacts on Industry, Energy & Transport in India; Climate Change Impacts on Human Health in India]

<http://www.yale.edu/macmillanreport/ep04-shivi-111208.html>  
[‘Environmental Conflicts in India’, 11-minute filmed interview with Prof Kalyan Krishnan Sivaramakrishnan of Yale University Nov 2008, from the MacMillan Centre, Yale University]

<http://web.worldbank.org/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/TOPICS/EXTWAT/0,,contentMDK:21931235~menuPK:4602384~pagePK:64020865~piPK:149114~theSitePK:4602123,00.html>  
[‘Bachpan. Reaching Out to Children in India’, 10 minute film of 2008 about a World Bank child development pilot programme that addresses the health, nutritional and early educational needs of

children from prenatal to 11 years towards ensuring “a happy, healthy and learning child for every child in the community, from UNICEF]

[http://www.siwi.org/documents/Resources/Water\\_Front\\_Articles/2005/WF1-05\\_Indias\\_Centre\\_for\\_Science\\_Env\\_Wins\\_SWP.pdf](http://www.siwi.org/documents/Resources/Water_Front_Articles/2005/WF1-05_Indias_Centre_for_Science_Env_Wins_SWP.pdf)

['India's Centre for Science & Environment wins Stockholm Water Prize', report of 2005, from UNICEF]

### **Websites dedicated to general issues of environmental sustainability (NOT specifically linked to India)**

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TJC6JlxV21Q>

['Cameron Diaz saves the world', 5 minute 32 second film of June 2009 on YouTube in which Diaz asks questions]

### **Websites dedicated to general issues of climate change (NOT specifically linked to India)**

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/climate/>

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/sn/hottopics/climatechange/>

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/sci/tech/portal/climate\\_change/default.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/sci/tech/portal/climate_change/default.stm)

['Climate Change', three separate microsites from BBC News]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/shared/spl/hi/sci\\_nat/04/climate\\_change/html/climate.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/shared/spl/hi/sci_nat/04/climate_change/html/climate.stm)

['Guide to Climate Change', animated articles from BBC News]

<http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/sci/tech/6322083.stm>

['Climate Change in Graphics', set of four diagrams from BBC News]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/in\\_depth/629/629/6528979.stm#ecosystems](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/in_depth/629/629/6528979.stm#ecosystems)

['Climate maps', mini series of illustrated articles from BBC News]

<http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/sci/tech/3686106.stm>

['Planet under Pressure', six-section illustrated microsite from BBC News]

<http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/shared/spl/hi/guides/457000/457037/html/default.stm>

['Climate Change; the Evidence', set of graphics and text from BBC News]

<http://www.sciencemuseum.org.uk/antenna/climatechange/>

['Climate Change: the Burning Issues, online exploration from the Science Museum, London]

[http://www.foe.co.uk/campaigns/climate/issues/climate\\_change\\_index.html](http://www.foe.co.uk/campaigns/climate/issues/climate_change_index.html)

['Climate Change', microsite from Friends of the Earth]

<http://royalsociety.org/landing.asp?id=1278>

['Science Issues: Climate Change', microsite from The Royal Society, London]

### **Web materials considering general issues of water supply & climate change (NOT specifically linked to India)**

<http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/sci/tech/7821082.stm>

['Mapping future water stress', four interactive world maps + short text covering of 2/2/2009 the period from the later 20<sup>th</sup> century to today and projecting onwards across the 21<sup>st</sup> century, from BBC News]

<http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/americas/8011497.stm>

['World's major rivers drying up', short illustrated report of 21/4/2009, from BBC News]

<http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/sci/tech/7881382.stm>

['Solution to the world's water woes', short illustrated report of 10/2/2009, from BBC News]

<http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/business/7790711.stm>  
[‘Water – another global crisis?’, short illustrated report of 2/2/2009, from BBC News]

<http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/business/7785479.stm>  
[‘The ripple effect of cutting water’, short illustrated report of 2/2/2009, from BBC News. Note particularly the interactive graphic ‘Embedded water’]

<http://www.unep.org/dewa/vitalwater/>  
[‘Vital Water Graphics. An overview of the world’s fresh & marine waters, 2008’, microsite from UN Water]

<http://www.unwater.org/flashindex.html>  
[homepage of UN Water]

**Plus**

Teachers may find helpful UNEP’s report *India: State of the Environment 2001*  
<http://envfor.nic.in/soer/2001/soer.html> and the 2008 UN Human Development Report  
<http://hdr.undp.org/en/reports/global/hdr2007-2008/>

## Case Study 2: Human development

### General

<http://virtualvillage.wesleyan.edu/>

['A Virtual Village: Arampur, Bihar', from Wesleyan University, Connecticut, USA. This free, online microsite "allows students to interactively explore the social worlds of a north Indian village through its material culture. It provides a variety of background materials regarding the pseudonymic 'Arampur,' including updates on changes to its physical conditions. But the central feature allows students to virtually 'roam' within this village in the state of Bihar through a series of interconnected images. Hotspots on the scenes allow the user to enter buildings, closely examine objects, and 'interview' residents with a list of prescribed questions. As they roam, students can observe how the many communities in Arampur express their identities through the images, buildings, apparel, and household objects found in streets, homes, stores, and places of worship. Moreover, users can also witness through the interviews how individuals may belong simultaneously not to one but to many communities."]

### Education

<http://www.azimpremjifoundation.org/foundation-newsletter.html>

[Homepage of the Azim Premji Foundation, Bangalore, "a not-for-profit organization, operational since 2001, with a vision to significantly contribute to achieve quality universal education that facilitates a just, equitable, humane and sustainable society"]

<http://www.indiatogether.org/education/>

[homepage for news reports on Education, from *India Together*, Bangalore]

<http://www.actionaid.org/india/index.aspx?PageID=4660>

['Voices of Change', 7 minute film on educating girls in rural India, from the charity Action Aid]

[http://www.open2.net/society/international\\_development/india\\_failing\\_schooling.html](http://www.open2.net/society/international_development/india_failing_schooling.html)

['Why is schooling failing in the 'new' India?', from Open2.net, an Open University/BBC partnership]

[http://india.gov.in/maps/female\\_literacy.php](http://india.gov.in/maps/female_literacy.php)

[http://india.gov.in/maps/literacy\\_rate.php](http://india.gov.in/maps/literacy_rate.php)

['Literacy Rate: Total' & 'Female Literacy Rate', maps showing data from the Census of India 2001 & the Survey of India 2005, from the National Informatics Centre, Indian Government]

<http://www.unicef.org/infobycountry/india.html>

[homepage of UNICEF India]

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/business-12597815>

['India: the next university superpower?', short illustrated report of 2/3/2011, from BBC News]

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-south-asia-12158978>

['India schools get gift from billionaire Azim Premji', short illustrated report of 1/2/2011, from BBC News]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/8096944.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/8096944.stm)

['In pictures: India's child workers', slide show of 10 pictures linked to a UN Report, from BBC News 12/6/2009]

<http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/business/6293349.stm>

['The global war for talent', short illustrated report of 30/1/2007, from BBC News]

### Gender

John M (ed) *Women's Studies in India: a Reader* (Penguin India 2008) 0 14 306377 3

Pande M *Stepping Out. A journey into the lives of women* (Penguin India 2003) 0 14 302942 7

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-south-asia-12660540>

[‘In pictures: Rural women use science to fight poverty in India’, set of 11 photographs and text created for International Women’s Day 2011, from BBC News]

[http://india.gov.in/maps/total\\_worker.php](http://india.gov.in/maps/total_worker.php)

[http://india.gov.in/maps/female\\_worker.php](http://india.gov.in/maps/female_worker.php)

[‘Percentage of Workers: Total’ & ‘Percentage of Female Workers’, data maps from the Census of India 2001 & the Survey of India 2005, from the National Informatics Centre, Indian Government]

<http://www.actionaid.org/india/index.aspx?PageID=4581>

[‘Hunger free in India. A long journey towards dignity’, 5 minute film on dalit women, from the charity Action Aid]

<http://www.actionaid.org/india/index.aspx?PageID=4660>

[‘Voices of Change’, 7 minute film on educating girls in rural India, from the charity Action Aid]

[http://www.bbc.co.uk/worldservice/news/2008/11/081107\\_india\\_dowry.shtml](http://www.bbc.co.uk/worldservice/news/2008/11/081107_india_dowry.shtml)

[‘India’s Unwanted Girls’, 3-part film investigative report on the implications of illegal dowries, including prejudices against the birth of girls, from BBC World Service. Part 1 is ‘The Vanishing Gender’ (3 mins 5 secs). Part 2 is ‘Quacks & Drugs’ (2 mins 10 secs); Part 3 is ‘The Wife Trade’ (2 mins 35 secs)]

<http://www.actionaid.org/india/index.aspx?PageID=4597>

[homepage of news stories on issues for Indian women, from the charity Action Aid]

### **Health, diet & under-nutrition**

<http://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/asia/scientists-find-lifesaver-for-india-ndash-rice-that-doesnt-have-to-be-cooked-1788718.html>

[‘Scientists find lifesaver for India – rice that doesn’t have to be cooked’, article from *The Independent*, 17/9/2009]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/7542521.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/7542521.stm)

[‘UN warning on India child health’, short illustrated report of 5/8/2008, from BBC News]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/4962880.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/4962880.stm)

[‘Spotlight on India’s malnourished children’, short illustrated report of 2/5/2006, from BBC News]

<http://www.righttofoodindia.org/index.html>

[homepage of the Right To Food Campaign, New Delhi]

<http://www.indiatogether.org/health/>

[homepage for news reports on Health, from *India Together*, Bangalore]

<http://www.indiatogether.org/poverty/foodsec.htm>

[homepage for news reports on Hunger & Food Security, from *India Together*, Bangalore]

<http://web.worldbank.org/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/COUNTRIES/SOUTHASIAEXT/0,,contentMDK:20916955~pagePK:146736~piPK:146830~theSitePK:223547,00.html>

[‘India: Undernourished Children. A Call for Action & Reform’, report from the World Bank]

[http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps/middle\\_east\\_and\\_asia/india\\_crop\\_1973.jpg](http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps/middle_east_and_asia/india_crop_1973.jpg)

[‘Major Crop Areas’, map of 1973, from the University of Texas at Austin. Click on the map to enlarge it]

### **Housing, sanitation & water**

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-south-asia-11763603>

[‘Death-trap Delhi: Cowboy builders & venal officials’, short illustrated report of 16/11/2010, from BBC News]



<http://www.viksat.org/>

[home page of Viksat (the Vikram Sarabhai Centre for Development Interaction on sustainable natural resources, part of the Nehru Foundation for Development)]

### **Millennium Development Goals** [not specific to India]

Teachers may find helpful the following:

UN Millennium Declaration 2000 Development Goals <http://www.un.org/millenniumgoals/>

UN Human Development Report 1997 <http://hdr.undp.org/en/reports/global/hdr1997/>

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### Case Study 3: Jammu & Kashmir

[See also material listed under 'Relations with Pakistan' for Theme 4 of Paper 1 above]

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+ Ganguly S & Hagerty D T *Fearful Symmetry. India-Pakistan Crises in the Shadow of Nuclear Weapons* (Oxford University Press India 2005) 0 19 566586 4

Harrison S S, Kreisberg PH & Kux D (eds) *India and Pakistan - the First Fifty Years* (Woodrow Wilson Centre Press, Cambridge University Press 1998) 0 521 64585 9 [Cambridge University Press India 0 521 64585 0]

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+ Sattar A *Pakistan's Foreign Policy 1947 – 2005. A Concise History* (Oxford University Press 2007) 0 19 547167 0

Widmalm S *Kashmir in Comparative Perspective. Democracy & Violent Separatism in India* (Oxford University Press 2006) 0 19 547005 5

### General surveys

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/in\\_depth/south\\_asia/2002/kashmir\\_flashpoint/default.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/in_depth/south_asia/2002/kashmir_flashpoint/default.stm)

['Kashmir Flashpoint', microsite dedicated to the dispute, from BBC News. Especially useful are (i) the illustrated survey that makes up the 'Timeline' and (ii) the series of maps 'Kashmir Options'.]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/355280.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/355280.stm)

['Flashpoint Kashmir: Special Report', from BBC News. Includes several film and audio reports, a timeline and a photo gallery]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/4416771.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/4416771.stm)

['Who are the militants?', short illustrated report of 3/3/2010, from BBC News]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/8400176.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/8400176.stm)

['Kashmir conflict "unfinished business"', summary illustrated report of 8/12/2009, from BBC News]

[http://multimedia.boston.com/m/21828644/conversation\\_on\\_kashmir\\_with\\_arundhati\\_roy\\_and\\_da\\_vid\\_barsamian\\_05\\_09\\_february\\_4\\_2009.htm?q=india&index=1&seek=65.009](http://multimedia.boston.com/m/21828644/conversation_on_kashmir_with_arundhati_roy_and_da_vid_barsamian_05_09_february_4_2009.htm?q=india&index=1&seek=65.009)

['Conversation on Kashmir', 29-minute radio interview with Arundhati Roy, 4/2/2009, from 'Making Contact, The National Radio Project' via *The Boston Globe*]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/7576393.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/7576393.stm)

['Kashmir – missed chances for peace', short illustrated report of 22/8/2008 by Prof Sumantra Bose of the London School of Economics, from BBC News]

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GDMBu2bzpvY&feature=channel>

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3QQBKqn7y1s&feature=channel>

['What way forward for Kashmir?', investigative film report of 14/8/2007 from Inside Story series, AlJazeeraEnglish (Part 1 lasts 12 mins 53 secs; Part 2 lasts 13 mins 39 secs)]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/5030514.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/5030514.stm)

['Quick guide: Kashmir dispute', short illustrated report of 29/6/2006, from BBC News]

<http://www.fpri.org/enotes/200604.asia.ganguly.indiapakistanrelations.html>

['India-Pakistan Relations', essay of 2006 by Professor Sumit Ganguly of the University of Indiana, from the Foreign Policy Research Institute, USA. The Institute "is devoted to bringing the insights

of scholarship to bear on the development of policies that advance U.S. national interests. perspective to events by fitting them into the larger historical and cultural context of international politics.”]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/4416771.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/4416771.stm)  
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<http://www.mtholyoke.edu/acad/intrel/sumit.htm>  
[‘Explaining the Kashmir Emergency’, article of 1996 from the journal *International Security* by Professor Sumit Ganguly of the University of Indiana, from Mount Holyoke College, Massachusetts, USA]

<http://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/46260/sumit-ganguly/avoiding-war-in-kashmir>  
[‘Avoiding war in Kashmir’, article by Sumit Ganguly, from *Foreign Affairs*, Winter 1990-91]

<http://www.un.org/Depts/dpko/missions/unmogip/index.html>  
[Homepage of the UN Military Observer Group in India & Pakistan, established to monitor the ceasefire in Jammu and Kashmir called for by the UN Security Council]

### **Rivalries, disputes & insecurities**

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-south-asia-11697782>  
[‘Militant groups still recruiting in Pakistan’, short illustrated report of 8/11/2010, from BBC News]

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-south-asia-11333788>  
[‘Kashmir’s summer of discontent is now an autumn of woe’, short illustrated report of 21/9/2010, from BBC News]

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[‘Kashmir voices: “We are angry”’, short illustrated report of 15/9/2010, from BBC News]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/7796792.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/7796792.stm)  
[‘Election Blues. Why many in Srinagar hold deep resentment against Indian rule’, short illustrated report of 23/12/2008, from BBC News]

[http://www.bbc.co.uk/worldservice/documentaries/2008/11/081118\\_tired\\_of\\_terror\\_one.shtml](http://www.bbc.co.uk/worldservice/documentaries/2008/11/081118_tired_of_terror_one.shtml)  
[‘Tired of terror. Giving up the gun in Kashmir. Indian journalist Rupa Jha talks to former militants in Kashmir and their families about why they took up arms and the reasons behind giving up violence. What are the challenges of returning to normal society?’, 2-part radio broadcast podcasts of November 2008, from BBC World Service]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/7553531.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/7553531.stm)  
[‘Violence threatens Kashmir peace’, short illustrated report of 11/8/2008, from BBC News]

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/7471050.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/7471050.stm)  
[‘Changing priorities for Srinagar’s youth’, short illustrated report of 26/6/2008, from BBC News]

<http://www.kashmir.co.uk/>  
[homepage of Friends of Kashmir, a UK-based website mainly devoted to human rights issues in Kashmir]

### **Border crossings**

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=P6pE99YGHLg&feature=fvw>  
[‘Kashmir trade route opens’, investigative film report of 21/10/2008 from Inside Story series, Al Jazeera English (lasts 13 mins 39 secs)]

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=e9gx-qfrfo>  
[‘Border trade to start in Kashmir’, film news report of 2/10/2008 from CCTV9 (lasts 1 min 32 secs)]

## Azadi

<http://www.klc.org.pk/board/>

[homepage of the Kashmir Liberation Cell Government, the "Official Website of the Government of Azad Jammu & Kashmir"]

## Maps

<http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps/kashmir.html>

[various modern maps and satellite images of Jammu-Kashmir, from the University of Texas at Austin. Click on each to enlarge]

[http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps/middle\\_east\\_and\\_asia/india\\_lang\\_1973.jpg](http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps/middle_east_and_asia/india_lang_1973.jpg)

['Languages & Minority Religions', maps of 1973, from the University of Texas at Austin. Click on the map to enlarge it]

## News portals

<http://www.indiatogether.org/peace/>

[homepage for news reports on Peace & Security, from *India Together*, Bangalore]

<http://www.southasianist.info/kashmir/news.html>

[portal to new sources on Kashmir (from Kashmir, from India & from Pakistan), from the India Virtual Library, compiled by the Australian National University, Canberra]

<http://www.kashmiraffairs.org/>

[home page of Kashmir Affairs, an "independent journal providing different view points on the affairs of Jammu and Kashmir"]

<http://www.jammu-kashmir.com/>

[homepage of 'Jammu & Kashmir: the complete knowledge base', a pro-Indian site featuring news and comments]

<http://www.kashmirwatch.com/>

[homepage of 'Kashmir Watch', the "Islamabad-based news portal of Kashmir International Research Centre (KIRC), an independent research organisation. Provides news, views and opinions with background information on Kashmir"]

<http://www.kmsnews.org/>

[homepage of 'Kashmir Media Service' which offers daily coverage of events in Kashmir from anti-Indian perspective]

## Local newspapers from Jammu and Kashmir

<http://www.dailyexcelsior.com/> Daily Excelsior

<http://www.earlytimes.in/> Early Times

[http://www.greaterkashmir.com/today/?show=todaypaper&Date=28\\_5\\_2010](http://www.greaterkashmir.com/today/?show=todaypaper&Date=28_5_2010) Greater Kashmir

<http://www.kashmirherald.com/main.php?t=M&st=M> Kashmir Herald

<http://www.thekashmirmonitor.com/> The Kashmir Monitor

<http://www.kashmirtimes.com/> The Kashmir Times

<http://www.thenorthlines.com/> The Northlines

<http://www.risingkashmir.com/> Rising Kashmir

<http://php.statetimes.in/news/> State Times

### **Historical documents**

<http://www.mtholyoke.edu/acad/intrel/sasia.htm>

[a substantial collection of historical and political documents relating to Jammu and Kashmir from 1948, assembled by Professor Vincent Ferraro, Mount Holyoke College, Massachusetts, USA]

[http://www.indianembassy.org/South\\_Asia/Pakistan/lahoredeclaration.html](http://www.indianembassy.org/South_Asia/Pakistan/lahoredeclaration.html)

[text of the Lahore Agreement, 1999, from the Indian Foreign Ministry]

### **Lesson Plans/class activities**

<http://geography.mrdonn.org/kashmir.html>

['India/Pakistan dispute over Kashmir', lesson materials to set up and run a class debate - easily adaptable to any individual school's situation, written for 14-year-olds in the USA]

### **Guides to online resources**

<http://www.incore.ulst.ac.uk/services/cds/countries/Kashmir-India&Pakistan.html>

['INCORE guide to Internet sources on conflict in Kashmir-India & Pakistan', from International Conflict Research, the United Nations University & the University of Ulster, UK]

<http://www.southasianist.info/kashmir/disputed.html>

['Kashmir as de facto disputed territory', portal to various websites, from the India Virtual Library, compiled by the Australian National University, Canberra]

<http://www.southasianist.info/kashmir/indalign.html>

['Kashmir-India Alignments', portal to various "Independent Kashmir and India-Oriented Viewpoints" websites, from the India Virtual Library, compiled by the Australian National University, Canberra]

<http://www.southasianist.info/kashmir/pakalign.html>

['Kashmir-India Alignments', portal to various "Azad Kashmir and Pakistan-Oriented Viewpoints" websites, from the India Virtual Library, compiled by the Australian National University, Canberra]

## Paper 3

Lists will not be provided for most topics on which questions are set because they change every year. There is one exception, 'India in film' which remains a constant theme every year. For that reason, possible sources on this subject are listed here.

### Indian Cinema

Banker A K *Bollywood* (Penguin India 2002) 0 14 302835 2

Benegal S 'The Indian Film Industry & Popular Cinema', Jawaharlal Nehru Memorial lecture no 19, 1995

[http://www.cambridgetrusts.org/documents/en/Lec/Lecture\\_19.pdf](http://www.cambridgetrusts.org/documents/en/Lec/Lecture_19.pdf)

Bose M *Bollywood: A History* (Tempus 2008) 0 752 44382 8

Dwyer R & Patel D *Cinema India. The Visual Culture of Hindi Film* (Rutgers University Press 2002) 0 813 53175 6

Dwyer R *Filming the Gods. Religion & Indian Cinema* (Routledge 2006) 0 415 31425 9

Dwyer R *100 Bollywood Films* (BFI Screen Guides, British Film Institute, London 2005) 1 844 57099 1

Dwyer R 'Bollywood & the World', filmed lecture at the University of Rhode Island, You Tube film, November 2009.

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7vdJ9KA68Wo>

Dwyer is Profesor of Indian Cultures & Cinema, the School of Oriental & African Studies, University of London. The film lasts 1 hr 26 minutes

Ganti T *Bollywood. A Guidebook to Popular Hindi Cinema* (Routledge Film Guides, Routledge 2004) 0 415 28854 1

Gokulsingh K M & Dissanayake W *Indian Popular Cinema. A Narrative of Cultural Change* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed Trentham Books 2004) 1 858 56329 1

Jha S K *The Essential Guide to Bollywood* (Roli Books 2001) 8 174 36378 5

Mishra V *Bollywood Cinema: Temples of Desire* (Routledge 2001) 0 415 93015 4

Raheja D *Indian Cinema. The Bollywood Saga* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed Roli Books 2004) 8 174 36285 1

Rajadhyaksha A & Willeman P *Encyclopedia of Indian Cinema* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed British Film Institute 2008) 0 851 70669 X

Stafford R "An Introduction to Popular Indian Cinema", *In the Picture. The Media Education Magazine*, 12/10/2008: <http://www.itpmag.demon.co.uk/Downloads/Indiaincinema.html>

Vasudevan R S (ed) *Making Meaning in Indian Cinema* (Oxford University Press 2001) 0 19 565867 1

Virdi J *The Cinematic ImagiNation. Indian Popular Films as Social History* (Rutgers University Press 2003) 0 813 53191 8

### General websites on Indian film

[http://www.businessweek.com/magazine/content/02\\_48/b3810013.htm](http://www.businessweek.com/magazine/content/02_48/b3810013.htm)

['Bollywood. Can new money create a world class film industry in India?', *Business Weekly* 2/12/2002]

<http://www.bollywoodworld.com/>

[homepage of 'India's Premier Bollywood portal']

<http://ngm.nationalgeographic.com/ngm/0502/feature3/?fs=www7.nationalgeographic.com>

[‘Welcome to Bollywood’, short article from *National Geographic*, 2004]

<http://www.sscnet.ucla.edu/southasia/Culture/Cinema/cinema.html>

[microsite on Indian Cinema, from Manas, a website offering “a scholarly yet readable narrative of some aspects of Indian history, politics, culture, and religion”, created by Professor Lal of the University of California Los Angeles]

[http://www.sscnet.ucla.edu/southasia/Culture/Cinema/hinduism\\_bollywood.html](http://www.sscnet.ucla.edu/southasia/Culture/Cinema/hinduism_bollywood.html)

[‘Hinduism & Bollywood: a few notes’, from Manas, a website offering “a scholarly yet readable narrative of some aspects of Indian history, politics, culture, and religion”, created by Professor Lal of the University of California Los Angeles]

<http://us.imdb.com/list?countries%253DIndia>

[searchable basic information about thousands of films made in India, provided by the Internet Movie Database]

<http://www.iifa.com/web07/cntnt/iifa.htm>

[homepage of the International Indian Film Academy, Mumbai]

[http://www.nfaipune.nic.in/main\\_page.htm](http://www.nfaipune.nic.in/main_page.htm)

[homepage of the Nation Film Archive of India, Pune]

## Film posters

[http://www.vam.ac.uk/vastatic/microsites/1153\\_cinema\\_india/Search/index.htm](http://www.vam.ac.uk/vastatic/microsites/1153_cinema_india/Search/index.htm)

[collection of Indian film posters, arranged by theme, with short explanatory text, from the Victoria & Albert Museum, London]

## Film and rural India

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south\\_asia/8263627.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/8263627.stm)

[‘Films chart despair of India’s rural farmers’, short illustrated report of 4/10/2009, from BBC News]

## Films in Marathi reflecting issues in rural India

<http://www.tingya-a-film.blogspot.com/>

[homepage of *Tingya*, a film of 2007 by Mangesh Hadawle]

<http://thedamnedrain.com/main.html>

[homepage of *Gaabhricha Paus/The Damned Rain*, a film of 2008 by Satish Manwar]

## Indian film, contemporary issues & political pressure

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/blogs/thereporters/soutikbiswas/>

[‘Why doesn’t Bollywood take a stand?’, blog of Soutik Biswas 8/2/2010, on the BBC News website. Biswas is the online correspondent for BBC News India. This blog & the many comments on it consider the context of the dispute between Shiv Sena & Shah Rukh Khan.]

## Individual Films

### *Sholay*

<http://www.sscnet.ucla.edu/southasia/Culture/Cinema/Sholay.html>

[short essay from Manas, a website offering “a scholarly yet readable narrative of some aspects of Indian history, politics, culture, and religion”, created by Professor Lal of the University of California Los Angeles]

***Do Bigha Zameen***

<http://www.sscnet.ucla.edu/southasia/Culture/Cinema/dobigha.htm>

[short essay from Manas, a website offering “a scholarly yet readable narrative of some aspects of Indian history, politics, culture, and religion”, created by Professor Lal of the University of California Los Angeles]

***Mother India***

Chatterjee G *Mother India* (Penguin India 2002) 0 14 302904 5